sets	**vector spaces**
S is a finite set	V is a finite-dimensional vector space
$\#S$	$\dim V$
for subsets S_1, S_2 of S, the union $S_1 \cup S_2$ is the smallest subset of S containing S_1 and S_2	for subspaces V_1, V_2 of V, the sum $V_1 + V_2$ is the smallest subspace of V containing V_1 and V_2
$\#(S_1 \cup S_2)$ $= \#S_1 + \#S_2 - \#(S_1 \cap S_2)$	$\dim(V_1 + V_2)$ $= \dim V_1 + \dim V_2 - \dim(V_1 \cap V_2)$
$\#(S_1 \cup S_2) = \#S_1 + \#S_2$ $\iff S_1 \cap S_2 = \emptyset$	$\dim(V_1 + V_2) = \dim V_1 + \dim V_2$ $\iff V_1 \cap V_2 = \{0\}$
$S_1 \cup \cdots \cup S_m$ is a disjoint union $\iff$ $\#(S_1 \cup \cdots \cup S_m) = \#S_1 + \cdots + \#S_m$	$V_1 + \cdots + V_m$ is a direct sum $\iff$ $\dim(V_1 + \cdots + V_m)$ $= \dim V_1 + \cdots + \dim V_m$